



SDS: Trihexyphenidyl Hydrochloride Oral Solution, USP
2 mg per 5 mL

SAFETY DATA SHEET

1. **Identification**

Product Identifier: Trihexyphenidyl Hydrochloride Oral Solution, USP
2 mg per 5 mL

Synonyms: Benzhexol hydrochloride

National Drug Code (NDC): 61748-054-16

Recommended Use: Pharmaceutical.

Company: Akorn, Inc.
1925 West Field Court, Suite 300
Lake Forest, Illinois 60045

Contact Telephone: 1-800-932-5676

E mail: customer.service@akorn.com

Emergency Phone Number: CHEMTREC 1-800-424-9300 (U.S. and Canada)

2. **Hazard(s) Identification**

Physical Hazards: Not classifiable.
Health Hazards: Not classifiable.
Symbol(s): None.
Signal Word: None.
Hazard Statement(s): None.
Precautionary Statement(s): None.
Hazards Not Otherwise Classified: Not classifiable.

Supplementary Information: While this material is not classifiable as hazardous under the OSHA standard, this SDS contains valuable information critical to safe handling and proper use of the product. This SDS should be retained and available for employees and other users of this product.

3. **Composition/Information on Ingredients**

| Chemical Name | CAS Number | Synonyms | Chemical Formula | Molecular Weight | Percentage |
|--|------------|-------------------------|--|------------------|------------|
| 1-Piperidinepropanol, alpha-cyclohexyl-alpha-phenyl-, hydrochloride, (+-)- | 52-49-3 | Benzhexol hydrochloride | C ₂₀ H ₃₁ NO•HCl | 337.93 | 0.04% |
| Ethyl alcohol | 64-17-5 | Alcohol | C ₂ H ₅ OH | 46.07 | 5% |

*The formula also contains Citric Acid, Flavoring, Methylparaben, Propylparaben, Purified Water and Sorbitol Solution.

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4. First Aid Measures

| | |
|---|---|
| Ingestion: | If a person vomits place them in the recovery position so that vomit will not reenter the mouth and throat. Rinse mouth with water. If swallowed, seek medical advice immediately and show the container or label. Treat symptomatically and supportively. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and take precautions to protect themselves. |
| Eye Contact: | Remove from source of exposure. Flush with copious amounts of water for at least 15 minutes. If irritation persists or signs of toxicity occur, seek medical attention. Provide symptomatic/supportive care as necessary. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and are aware of precautions to protect themselves. |
| Skin Contact: | Remove from source of exposure. Remove and isolate contaminated clothing and shoes. Flush with copious amounts of water for at least 20 minutes. Use soap. If irritation persists or signs of toxicity occur, seek medical attention. Provide symptomatic/supportive care as necessary. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and are aware of precautions to protect themselves. |
| Inhalation: | Remove from source of exposure. Move individual(s) to fresh air. Give artificial respiration if individual(s) are not breathing and call emergency medical service. If signs of toxicity occur, seek medical attention. Provide symptomatic/supportive care as necessary. Ensure that medical personnel are aware of the material(s) involved and are aware of precautions to protect themselves. |
| Protection of First-Aiders: | Use personal protective equipment (see section 8). |
| Signs and Symptoms: | Overdosage with Trihexyphenidyl produces typical central symptoms of atropine intoxication (the central anticholinergic syndrome). Correct diagnosis depends upon recognition of the peripheral signs of parasympathetic blockade, including dilated and sluggish pupils; warm, dry skin; facial flushing; decreased secretions of the mouth, pharynx, nose, and bronchi; foul-smelling breath; elevated temperature; tachycardia, cardiac arrhythmias; decreased bowel sounds; and urinary retention. Neuropsychiatric signs such as delirium, disorientation, anxiety, hallucinations, illusions, confusion, incoherence, agitation, hyperactivity, ataxia, lip smacking and tasting movements, loss of memory, paranoia, combativeness, and seizures may be present. The condition can progress to stupor, coma, paralysis, cardiac and respiratory arrest, and death. |
| Medical Conditions Aggravated by Exposure: | No data available. |



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Notes to Physician: Trihexyphenidyl should be administered with caution in hot weather, especially when given concomitantly with other atropine-like drugs to the chronically ill, alcoholics, those who have central nervous system disease, or those who do manual labor in a hot environment.

5. Firefighting Measures

Suitable Extinguishing Media: Use extinguishing media for type of surrounding fire.

Unsuitable Extinguishing Media: Not determined.

Specific Hazards Arising from the Chemical:

Hazardous Combustion Products: No data available.

Other Specific Hazards: Closed containers may explode from the heat of fire.

**Special Protective Equipment/
Precautions for Firefighters:** Wear self-contained breathing apparatus and full and protective gear.

6. Accidental Release Measures

Personal Precautions: Keep unnecessary personnel away. Do not touch damaged containers or spilled material unless wearing appropriate personal protective equipment and clothing.

Personal Protective Equipment: For personal protection see section 8.

Methods for Cleaning Up: Recover product and place in an appropriate container for disposal in accordance with local, state and federal regulations.

Environmental Precautions: Contain material and prevent release to basements, confined spaces, waterways or soil.

Reference to Other Sections: Refer to Sections 8, 12 and 13 for further information.

7. Handling and Storage

Precautions for Safe Handling: Handle in accordance with product label and/or product insert information. Handle in accordance with good industrial hygiene and safety practices.

**Conditions for Safe Storage,
Including Any Incompatibilities:** Store according to label and/or product insert information. Store away from oxidizers, acids, and bases.

Specific End Use: Pharmaceuticals.



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8. Exposure Controls/Personal Protection

Occupational Exposure Guidelines:

| Common or Chemical Name | Employee Exposure Limits |
|-------------------------------|---|
| Trihexyphenidyl Hydrochloride | No data available. |
| Alcohol | OSHA PEL: 1,000 ppm NIOSH PEL: 1,900 mg/m ³ NIOSH IDLH: 3,300 ppm ACGIH TWA: 1,000 ppm ACGIH STEL: 1,000 ppm |

Engineering Controls:

Engineering controls should be used as the primary means to control exposures.

Respiratory Protection:

Where respirators are deemed necessary to reduce or control occupational exposures, use NIOSH-approved respiratory protection and have an effective respirator program in place (applicable U.S. regulation OSHA 29 CFR 1910.134).

Eyes Protection:

Safety glasses with side shields are recommended. Face shields or goggles may be required if splash potential exists or if corrosive materials are present. Approved eye protection (e.g., bearing the ANSI Z87 or CSA stamp) is preferred. Maintain eyewash facilities in the work area.

Hand Protection:

Chemically compatible gloves are recommended. For handling solutions, ensure that the glove material is protective against the solvent being used. Use handling practices that minimize direct hand contact. Employees who are sensitive to natural rubber (latex) should use nitrile or other synthetic non-latex gloves. Use of powdered latex gloves should be avoided due to the risk of latex allergy.

Skin Protection:

Wear protective laboratory coat, apron, or disposable garment when working with large quantities.

9. Physical and Chemical Properties

Physical State/Color:

Clear crystalline powder.

Odor:

Lime-peppermint aroma.

Odor Threshold:

No data available.

pH:

No data available.

Melting Point:

No data available.

Freezing Point:

No data available.

Boiling Point:

No data available.

Flash Point:

No data available.

Evaporation Rate:

No data available.

Flammability (solid, gas):

No data available.

Flammability Limit - Lower:

No data available.

Flammability Limit - Upper:

No data available.



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Vapor Pressure: No data available.
Vapor Density: No data available.
Relative Density: No data available.
Solubility(ies): Slightly soluble in water.
Partition Coefficient (n-octanol/water): No data available.
Auto-Ignition Temperature: No data available.
Decomposition Temperature: No data available.
Viscosity: No data available.

10. Stability and Reactivity

Reactivity: No dangerous reaction known under conditions of normal use.

Chemical Stability: Stable under recommended storage conditions.

Possibility of Hazardous Reactions: No data available.

Conditions to Avoid (e.g., static discharge, shock, or vibration): None known.

Incompatible Materials: None known.

Hazardous Decomposition Products: NO_x, HCl. Irritating and/or toxic fumes or gases. Emits toxic fumes under fire conditions.

11. Toxicological Information

Information on the Likely Routes of Exposure:

Inhalation: May be harmful if inhaled. May cause respiratory tract irritation.

Ingestion: May be harmful if swallowed.

Skin Contact: May be harmful if absorbed through the skin. May cause irritation.

Eye Contact: May cause eye irritation.

Symptoms Related to the Physical, Chemical and Toxicological Characteristics: See Section 4. To the best of our knowledge, the chemical, physical and toxicological properties have not been thoroughly investigated.

Delayed and Immediate Effects of Exposure: No data available.



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Acute Toxicity:

| Compound | Species | Route | Test Type | Dose |
|-------------------------------|----------------|--------------|------------------|---------------------|
| Trihexyphenidyl Hydrochloride | Rat | Oral | LD ₅₀ | 1,630 mg/kg |
| Alcohol | Rat | Oral | LD ₅₀ | 7,060 mg/kg |
| Alcohol | Mouse | Oral | LD ₅₀ | 3,450 mg/kg |
| Alcohol | Rat | Inhalation | LC ₅₀ | 124.7 mg/l, 4 hours |

Acute Toxicity – Dermal: No data available.
Acute Toxicity – Inhalation: No data available.
Corrosivity: No data available.
Dermal Irritation: No data available.
Eye Irritation: No data available.
Sensitization: No data available.
Toxicokinetics/Metabolism: No data available.
Target Organ Effects: No data available.
Reproductive Effects: No data available.
Carcinogenicity: No data available.

National Toxicology Program (NTP): Not considered to be a carcinogen.

International Agency for Research on Cancer (IARC): Not considered to be a carcinogen.

Occupational Safety and Health Administration (OSHA): Not considered to be a carcinogen.

Mutagenicity: No data available.
Aspiration Hazard: No data available.

12. Ecological Information

Ecotoxicity

Aquatic: No data available.
Terrestrial: No data available.
Persistence and Degradability: No data available.
Bioaccumulative Potential: No data available.
Mobility in Soil: No data available.
Mobility in Environment: No data available.
Other Adverse Effects: No data available.

13. Disposal Considerations

Dispose of all waste in accordance with Federal, State and Local regulations.

14. Transport Information

UN Number: Not applicable.
UN Proper Shipping Name: Not applicable.
Transport Hazard Class(es): Not applicable.
Packing Group: Not applicable.

Department of Transportation: Not regulated as a hazardous material.



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International Air Transport Association (IATA): Not regulated as a dangerous good.

International Maritime Dangerous Good (IMDG): Not regulated as a dangerous good.

15. Regulatory Information

US Federal Regulations:

Toxic Substance Control Act (TSCA): This product is a drug regulated by the Food and Drug Administration (FDA), and is not regulated by TSCA.

CERCLA Hazardous Substance and Reportable Quantity: Not listed.

SARA 313: Not listed.
SARA 302: Not listed.

State Regulations

Massachusetts: Not listed.
New Jersey: Not listed.
Pennsylvania: Not listed.
California Proposition 65: Not listed.

16. Other Information

Revision Date: 08/31/2015

Revision Number: 0

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